

Message Text

PAGE 01 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

66

ORIGIN PA-02

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SS-15 PRS-01 SSO-00 CCO-00 NSCE-00

NSC-05 /024 R

DRAFTED BY PA/M:JCHAMBERLAIN:JC

APPROVED BY PA/M:WJDYESS

S/S-O: P.JOHNSON

DESIRED DISTRIBUTION

PA, S/S, S/PRS

----- 063717

P 022217Z SEP 75 ZFF4

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO USDEL SECRETARY PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: SOPN, US, UR, PFOR

SUBJECT: PRESS MATERIAL

1. HERewith FULL TEXT MURREY MARDER FRONT PAGE BYLINER, WASHINGTON POST, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, HEADED "DETENTE POSES A QUESTION OF BENEFITS: U.S. MARKETPLACE AN ISSUE."
2. FORD ADMINISTRATION POLICYMAKERS NOW RECOGNIZE THAT THEY FACE AN EVER-WIDENING ARC OF DEBATE OVER THE IMPACT OF U.S.-SOVIET DETENTE ON THE AMERICAN MARKETPLACE.
3. THE DEMANDS OF AMERICAN LONGSHOREMEN FOR A LARGER SLICE OF JOBS AND MONEY OUT OF THE GRAIN TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS UNLIKELY TO BE AN ISOLATED PHENOMENON, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS CONCEDE. NOR IS THE CROSSFIRE FROM POLITICAL ROSTRUMS OVER THE COST AND CONSEQUENCES OF DETENTE, WITH A PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN JUST BEGINNING.
4. IN BLUNT TERMS THAT DEFY THE ABILITY OF OFFICIAL UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

STRATEGISTS TO REPLY WITH SIMPLISTIC ANSWERS, THE RECURRING QUESTION IS THRUST AT THE ADMINISTRATION: "WHAT DO WE GIVE AWAY AND WHAT DO WE GET BACK?"

5. IN THE DAYS WHEN HIS PRESTIGE WAS AT ITS HEIGHT,

SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY A. KISSINGER COULD OVERWHELM MOST OF HIS QUESTIONERS WITH SOPHISTICATED, GEOPOLITICAL DISCOURSE ON THE BENEFIT OF REDUCING TENSION WITH THE NATION'S PRINCIPAL ADVERSARY IN THE NUCLEAR AGE.

6. KISSINGER'S RETURN FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, WITH A NEW EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ACCORD, CAN RECOUP PART OF HIS DEFLATED CAPACITY TO IMPRESS CONGRESS WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC SKILL, HIS ASSOCIATES BELIEVE.

7. EVEN KISSINGER ENTHUSIASTS ACKNOWLEDGE, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONTROVERSY ABOUT U.S.-SOVIET DETENTE POLICY HAS SPREAD BEYOND THE ABILITY OF KISSINGER OR ANY OTHER OFFICIAL TO RESOLVE.

8. THE UNAVOIDABLE PROBLEM FOR THE ADMINISTRATION, U.S. PLANNERS AGREE, IS THAT IF THE POLICY IS SUSTAINED, IT WILL BRING THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION INCREASINGLY COMPLEX RELATIONS THAT INVOLVE COMPETING STAKES FOR CROSS-INTERESTS IN THE AMERICAN SOCIETY.

9. THAT HAS BEEN ILLUSTRATED BY THE CONFLICTING INTERESTS OF THE DOCKWORKERS AND MIDDLE WESTERN FARMERS OVER THE SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN GRAIN TO SOVIET PORTS. THE DOCK WORKERS DEMAND MORE SHIP-LOADING WORK OR NO SAILINGS. THE FARMERS INSIST THAT THE GRAIN SALES PROCEED.

10. "CONFRONTATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION WAS SO MUCH SIMPLER TO MANAGE," ONE VETERAN OF THE COLD WAR WRYLY REMARKED LAST WEEK; "WHATEVER THE SOVIET UNION WAS FOR, AMERICANS WERE AGAINST. WHAT WE GET OUT OF DETENTE IS THE LUXURY OF DISAGREEING HOW TO HANDLE IT."

11. FOR THE FORD ADMINISTRATION THIS ALSO BRINGS THE DILEMMA OF TRYING TO PROVE A NEGATIVE TO ANSWER THOSE UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

WHO DEMAND, "WHAT DO WE GET BACK?"

12. ONE FRUSTRATED RANKING DIPLOMAT ASKED LAST WEEK: "HOW DO YOU SHOW ON A SCORECARD THE CRISES THAT HAVE BEEN AVOIDED, THE CONFRONTATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN AVERTED, THE INCIDENTS THAT DID NOT OCCUR?"

13. KISSINGER FACED THE QUESTION AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN ALABAMA EARLIER LAST MONTH: "...IN A PRACTICAL WAY, WHAT BENEFIT DOES THE AVERAGE AMERICAN GET FROM DETENTE?"

14. NEVER AT A LOSS FOR WORDS, EVEN IF THEY ARE NOT SPECIFIC, KISSINGER RESPONDED: "FIRST OF ALL, A

CONDITION OF ABSENCE FROM TENSION AND REDUCED RISK OF WAR; SECONDLY, THE SETTLEMENT OF A NUMBER OF OUTSTANDING POLITICAL ISSUES, SUCH AS, FOR EXAMPLE, THE ISSUE OF BERLIN; THIRD, RESTRAINT IN OTHER AREAS SUCH AS THE MIDDLE EAST; FOURTH, AN EASING OF THE ARMS RACE. AND IN RETURN, WE HAVE GIVEN UP NO AMERICAN INTERESTS."

15. KISSINGER HAS ATTEMPTED TO FOCUS THE CURRENT DEBATE ON THE APOCALYPTIC CHOICE BETWEEN CONFRONTATION AND DETENTE. "WHO," ASKED ONE ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL, "WANTS TO ADVOCATE THE RISK OF GETTING BLOWN UP?"

16. THE SECRETARY HAS CARRIED THIS MESSAGE TO AMERICANS IN AN UNUSUAL NUMBER OF SPEECHES IN CITIES OFF THE MAIN CIRCUIT FOR MAJOR INTERNATIONAL PRONOUNCEMENTS, TO SOLICIT SUPPORT. IN BIRMINGHAM, ALA. ON AUG. 14, KISSINGER TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF COMMODITY PRODUCERS:

17. "LET THOSE WHO OFFER US TOUGH RHETORIC DEFINE WHAT PRECISELY THEY PROPOSE TO DO. WHAT IS THEIR EXACT ALTERNATIVE? WHAT LEVEL OF EXPANDED DEFENSE EXPENDITURE ARE THEY WILLING TO SUSTAIN OVER WHAT PERIOD OF TIME AND FOR WHAT PURPOSE?"

18. "ARE THEY NOT URGING A POLICY OF DELIBERATE CONFRONTATION?" ASKED KISSINGER. "CAN WE GAIN SUPPORT FROM ANY OF OUR MAJOR ALLIES FOR SUCH A RADICAL ALTERNATIVE?" UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

19. NO POLITICIAN OLD ENOUGH TO REMEMBER THE JOHNSON-GOLDWATER PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN OF 1964, WHERE PRESIDENT JOHNSON DEVASTATINGLY PINNED A NUCLEAR-TRIGGER-HAPPY LABEL ON SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER, OVER GOLDWATER'S ANGRY DISAVOWALS, IS LIKELY TO RUN ON A PLATFORM OF "DELIBERATE CONFRONTATION" WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

20. INSTEAD, MOST CRITICS HAVE CENTERED THEIR ATTACKS ON THE MANNER IN WHICH THE POLICY OF DETENTE IS BEING CONDUCTED. THIS MEANS THE MIX OF REWARDS AND PENALTIES EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES TO TRY TO CURB THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF EXPANDING SOVIET MILITARY POWER. THE MANAGEMENT OF DETENTE POLICY, EVEN MANY U.S. OFFICIALS AGREE IN PRIVATE, IS FAIR GAME FOR DEBATE.

21. THE BASIC CHARGE OF THE CRITICS IS THAT THE U.S. OFFERINGS TO THE SOVIET UNION OF TRADE, TECHNOLOGICAL EXCHANGE, AND OTHER BENEFITS CUSTOMARILY EXTENDED PRIMARILY TO NONHOSTILE NATIONS, ARE TOO LIBERAL; THE AMERICAN

BARGAINING POSITIONS IN NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL AND OTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE "TOO SOFT" OR

SOLICITOUS.

22. THIS THEME IS ECHOED BY CRITICS RANGING FROM FORMER CALIFORNIA GOV. RONALD REAGAN TO ALABAMA GOV. GEORGE C. WALLACE TO AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY TO SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH.). IN MEANY'S PUNGENT WORDS ABOUT THE REPERCUSSIONS OF U.S. GRAIN SALES TO RUSSIA: "FOREIGN POLICY IS TOO DAMN IMPORTANT TO BE LEFT TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

23. IN THE POST-WATERGATE CLIMATE OF HEIGHTENED SUSPICION ABOUT SECRET DEALS IN GOVERNMENT, ANY NEGOTIATION AFFECTING MAJOR AMERICAN INTERESTS IS SUBJECT TO CLOSER SCRUTINY. KISSINGER IS PREOCCUPIED WITH DIPLOMATIC SECRECY AND HIS NEGOTIATING STYLE DEPENDS HEAVILY ON USING AMBIGUOUS FORMULATIONS TO ACHIEVE DIPLOMATIC BREAKTHROUGHS, WITH NUMEROUS DETAILS TO BE FILLED IN LATER. REPEATEDLY, CRITICS CHARGE, THIS HAS LEFT LOOPHOLES FOR UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 05 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

SOVIET EXPLOITATION.

24. KISSINGER DEFENDERS CONCEDE THERE HAVE BEEN SOME TROUBLESOME AMBIGUITIES LEFT OVER FROM HIS NEGOTIATIONS, ESPECIALLY IN

PORTIONS OF THE 1972 STRATEGIC ARMS LIMITATION ACCORDS. ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS CLAIM THAT THESE AMBIGUITIES HAVE BEEN LARGELY RESOLVED. "THIS WAS A NEW FIELD," SAID ONE KISSINGER ASSOCIATE, "AND WE ARE LEARNING."

25. ADDITIONALLY, THE KISSINGER STYLE OF BARGAINING WITH THE RUSSIANS DELIBERATELY AVOIDS WHAT ONE OFFICIAL DESCRIBED AS THE TACTIC OF "SQUEEZING TO THE LAST INCH EVERY TIME." KISSINGER, THE ASSOCIATE SAID, "BELIEVES IN CARRYING OVER SOME CREDIT" TO THE NEXT NEGOTIATION, WHEREVER POSSIBLE.

26. THIS HAS BEEN A CONSTANT SOURCE OF CONTENTION BETWEEN KISSINGER AND HIS ADVERSARIES IN THE FEDERAL BUREAUCRACY AND ON CAPITOL HILL. "THE ONLY WAY TO BARGAIN WITH THE RUSSIANS," ONE CRITIC SAID LAST WEEK, "IS TO PUSH THEM TO THE WALL EVERY TIME; THEY EXPECT THAT, AND THINK YOU ARE A PATSY IF YOU DON'T."

27. KISSINGER CONTENDS PRIVATELY THAT THE HAZARDS OF "PUSH-THEM-TO-THE-WALL" STRATEGY WITH THE RUSSIANS WERE ILLUSTRATED BY SOVIET REJECTION LAST JANUARY OF THE IMPOSED LINK BETWEEN AMERICAN TRADE BENEFITS AND CREDITS

AND THE FREER EMIGRATION OF SOVIET JEWS. KISSINGER RE-

LUCTANTLY NEGOTIATED THAT LINKAGE AT THE INSISTENCE OF CONGRESS.

28. THAT STALEMATE HAS BLOCKED EXPANSION OF U.S.-SOVIET TRADE (EXCEPT NOTABLY FOR AMERICAN GRAIN, WHICH THE SOVIET UNION NEEDS URGENTLY), WHILE JEWISH EMIGRATION FROM THE SOVIET UNION HAS DECLINED SHARPLY.

29. RESOLVING THIS DEADLOCK IS MAJOR UNFINISHED BUSINESS
UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 06 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

ON THE AMERICAN-SOVIET AGENDA.

30. A YEAR AGO, IN AN EFFORT TO SURMOUNT THE GROWING BARRIERS TO U.S. DETENTE STRATEGY, KISSINGER HIMSELF PROMOTED WHAT WAS INTENDED AS A NATIONAL DEBATE BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

31. THOSE 1974 HEARINGS (NOW SCHEDULED FOR A REPEAT PERFORMANCE IN A MODIFIED FRAMEWORK, STARTING SEPT. 10) WERE ALMOST OBLITERATED IN PUBLIC CONSCIOUSNESS BY THE WATERGATE TURMOIL, THE COLLAPSE OF THE NIXON ADMINISTRATION,

AND PRESIDENT FORD'S INSTALLATION IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

32. THE CONTROVERSY OVER DETENTE POLICY SUBSIDED SO MUCH THAT THE FORD ADMINISTRATION WAS STUNNED BY THE DOUBLE OUTBURST THAT HIT IT IN JULY IN OVERLAPPING DISPUTES.

33. FIRST, THE PRESIDENT'S (LATER-RETRACTED) REFUSAL, WITH KISSINGER'S ADVICE, TO MEET SOVIET AUTHOR ALEXANDER SOLZHENITSYN, A BITTER CRITIC OF ANY CONCESSIONS TO SOVIET COMMUNISM, ENGULFED THE WHITE HOUSE IN PUBLIC CRITICISM. NEXT, PRESIDENT FORD'S DECISION, PLANNED FOR MONTHS, TO ATTEND THE 35-NATION EUROPEAN SECURITY CONFERENCE IN HELSINKI, WHERE THE CONCEPT OF EAST-WEST DETENTE WAS TO BE CONSECRATED, BROUGHT A SECOND CASCADE OF CONDEMNATION.

34. MR. FORD RECOVERED HIS EQUILIBRIUM ON AUG. 1 IN HELSINKI WITH WHAT MANY LISTENERS DESCRIBED AS THE BEST-BALANCED SPEECH AT THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING.

35. ITS EMPHASIS WAS ON DETENTE AS A TESTING PROCESS, NOT AN ACCOMPLISHMENT ALREADY ACHIEVED. THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH CARRIED THE ADMONITION THAT THE PEOPLE OF ALL EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA "ARE THOROUGHLY TIRED OF HAVING THEIR HOPES RAISED AND THEN SHATTERED BY EMPTY WORDS AND UNFULFILLED PLEDGES."

36. THE STIFFENED LANGUAGE BY PRESIDENT FORD CONTRASTED WITH AN EFFUSIVE PRONOUNCEMENT BY PRESIDENT NIXON AT THE

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 07 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

JUNE, 1974, MOSCOW SUMMIT THAT AS A RESULT OF THE "PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP" LAUNCHED IN 1972 WITH SOVIET LEADER LEONID I. BREZHNEV, "WE HAVE MOVED IN THOSE TWO YEARS FROM CONFRONTATION TO COEXISTENCE TO COOPERATION."

37. THIS WAS EXTREME HYPERBOLE FOR TWO NATIONS THAT CONTINUE TO AIM AT EACH OTHER NUCLEAR MISSILES ARMED WITH WARHEADS TOTALING BILLIONS OF TONS OF TNT-EQUIVALENT POWER.

38. THE LEVEL OF U.S.-SOVIET COOPERATION ESTABLISHED BETWEEN 1972 AND 1974 WAS A SIGNIFICANT INNOVATION FOR MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON. BUT POLICY PROCEEDS DOWN TWO TRACKS, A STRANGE COMBINATION OF ADVERSARY AND COOPERATIVE RELATIONSHIPS.

39. MANY U.S. OFFICIALS, BOTH DOVES AND HAWKS, WERE TROUBLED BY THE NIXONIAN HYPERBOLE, FINDING A COMMON DISCOMFORT IN THE ILLUSORY PUBLIC IMPRESSION IT CREATED ABOUT THE ACTUAL STATE OF U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS. ONCE IN THE DETENTE TIME-FRAME THEY HAVE MOMENTARILY REACHED THE STAGE OF OPEN CRISIS--IN THE 1973 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR WHEN THE UNITED STATES ORDERED A BRIEF GLOBAL ALERT OF ITS FORCES ARRAYED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

40. THE FORD ADMINISTRATION, EARLY IN ITS LIFE, DECIDED TO STEP AWAY FROM THE NIXON RHETORIC, BUT NOT, INSIDERS CONCEDE, FOR ANY PROFOUND STRATEGIC REASON. FORD SPEECH WRITERS SEARCHED FOR "GRAND RAPIDS LANGUAGE" TO FIT THE PRESIDENT'S STYLE. THE FRENCH WORD, "DETENTE," WAS MARKED FOR EARLY REPLACEMENT IN THE PRESIDENT'S PUBLIC VOCABULARY.

41. "WE ACTUALLY HAD PEOPLE WRACKING THEIR BRAINS TO THINK OF SOME OTHER WORD IN ENGLISH" TO SIGNIFY A REDUCTION OF TENSION, ONE INSIDER RECALLED LAST WEEK.

42. THAT SEARCH WAS FRUITLESS; THERE IS NO ONE-WORD SUBSTITUTE IN ENGLISH.

43. THE ALTERNATIVE WAS TO USE FORD LANGUAGE TO ELABORATE
UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 08 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

IN HIS OWN STYLE THE FORD ADMINISTRATION'S DEFINITION OF DETENTE, FIRST IN HELSINKI, AND THEN TO THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION IN MINNEAPOLIS ON AUG. 19. THE TIMING AND THE SETTING OF THE TWO ADDRESSES, IN THE WAKE OF

MOUNTING DOMESTIC POLITICAL CHALLENGE OF DETENTE POLICY, RESULTED IN THE STRONGER PRESIDENTIAL LANGUAGE ON DETENTE.

44. IN MINNEAPOLIS, TO THE LEGION, THE PRESIDENT CAUTIONED THAT WHILE DETENTE "MEANS MOVEMENT AWAY FROM THE CONSTANT CRISIS AND DANGEROUS CONFRONTATION THAT HAVE CHARACTERIZED RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION," DETENTE IS "NOT A LICENSE TO FISH IN TROUBLED WATERS."

45. SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN PORTUGAL DREW A PARTICULAR ADMONITION IN THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH, AS IT DID IN KISSINGER'S ADDRESS IN BIRMINGHAM FIVE DAYS EARLIER. YET, THE SOVIET UNION, FOR ITS PART, EQUALLY HAS WARNED THE WEST AGAINST OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE IN PORTUGAL'S POLITICAL TURMOIL, WITH BOTH SIDES CITING TO EACH OTHER THE HELSINKI DECLARATION ON NONINTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

46. PRESIDENT FORD ALSO HAS CAUTIONED THAT IF THE SALT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD COLLAPSE, HE WOULD ASK CONGRESS FOR \$2 BILLION A YEAR MORE FOR NEW NUCLEAR WEAPONRY. THIS, THE RUSSIANS RECOGNIZE, BARGAINING-CHIP TALK, WITH A PRECEDENT, ALTHOUGH NUCLEAR ARMS BARGAINING-CHIPS HAVE A HISTORY OF DEVELOPING INTO WEAPONS WHETHER NEGOTIATIONS FAIL OR SUCCEED.

47. IN PRIVATE, U.S. OFFICIALS DO NOT CLAIM THAT THE STRONGER LANGUAGE THAT THE FORD ADMINISTRATION IS EMPLOYING REPRESENTS ANY UNDERLYING SHIFT IN DETENTE STRATEGY. ON THE CONTRARY, THEY DISAVOW THAT.

48. ESSENTIALLY, SAID ONE HIGH OFFICIAL, THE ADMINISTRATION'S DETENTE LANGUAGE IS "MORE SKEPTICAL, MORE REALISTIC, AND MORE CONSCIOUS OF THE PROBLEMS IN THE RELATIONSHIP, RATHER THAN EMPHASIZING WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED."

49. THE "LANGUAGE OF 1972," HE SAID, "IS NOT GOING TO UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 09 STATE 208157 TOSEC 100454

WASH IN 1975" IN THE UNITED STATES, AND "THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES HAVE TO BE TALKED TO IN STERNER TERMS."

50. ONE BURDEN THAT THE FORD ADMINISTRATION CARRIES IN THE POLITICAL CONTROVERSY OVER DETENTE, AS A RESULT OF NIXON ADMINISTRATION HYPERBOLE, IS A PUBLIC MISCONCEPTION THAT THE UNITED STATES THREW OPEN ITS TECHNOLOGICAL SECRETS TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE SHOWER OF AGREEMENTS DRAMATICALLY SIGNED IN THREE SUMMIT MEETINGS. THAT IMPRESSION WAS INTENSIFIED WHEN THE RECENT APOLLO-SOYUZ JOINT SPACE MISSION WAS SHOWN TO BE LOPSIDEDLY DEPENDENT ON U.S. TECHNOLOGY.

51. IN FACT, THE 11 U.S.-SOVIET AGREEMENTS ON TECHNICAL

COOPERATION, RANGING FROM JOINT WORK ON ARTIFICIAL HEART RESEARCH TO PEACEFUL ATOMIC ENERGY, HOUSING, HEALTH, SCIENCE, ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION, TRANSPORTATION AND OTHER FIELDS, ARE STILL IN EARLY STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT.

52. AFTER MUCH BARGAINING OVER HOW TO PROCEED, 140 PROJECTS IN MORE THAN 60 TECHNICAL FIELDS HAVE BEEN PLANNED, BUT MOST ARE IN THE EXPLORATORY PHASE. A KNOWLEDGE-ABLE AMERICAN SOURCE SAID LAST WEEK THAT "THE RECORD TO DATE IS UNEVEN, AND THE PROCESS IS SLOW. BUT THERE IS ENOUGH ON THE POSITIVE SIDE TO WARRANT CONTINUED EFFORT."
(END TEXT) ROBINSON

UNCLASSIFIED

<< END OF DOCUMENT >>

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 26 AUG 1999
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: NEWS MEDIA COMMENTS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 02 SEP 1975
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975STATE208157
Document Source: ADS
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: PA/M:JCHAMBERLAIN:JC
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: n/a
Film Number: D750303-0026
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t197509103/baaaaaii.tel
Line Count: 393
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, TEXT ON MICROFILM
Office: ORIGIN PA
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 8
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: RowellE0
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 25 MAR 2003
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <25 MAR 2003 by MaustMC>; APPROVED <12 JAN 2004 by RowellE0>
Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
06 JUL 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: n/a
TAGS: SOPN, PFOR, US, UR
To: SECRETARY
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006